Message Text

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TAGS: EGEN, BGEN, CM

SUBJ: DINNER CONVERSATION AT AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE

REF: YAOUNDE 1899

1. AT DINNER GIVEN BY AMBASSADOR APRIL 29, ECONOFF SAT AT THE TABLE WITH CHRISTIAN BONGWA, MINISTER AT THE PRESIDENCY IN CHARGE OF RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (WHOSE NAME WAS INADVERTENTLY OMMITTED FROM REFTEL); EDOUARD NOMO, DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRY, MINISTRY OF ECONOMY AND PLAN; AND GUSTAV TCHETGEN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL INVESTMENT COMPANY (SNI). THE CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE CAMEROONIANS CONCERNED A PROBLEM WHICH HAD ARISEN WITH THE FOREIGN GROUP RUNNING THE CELLUCAM PROJECT. IN EFFECT, MINISTER BONGWA GAVE A LECTURE TO THE TWO OTHER OFFICIALS ON HOW THEIR GOVERNMENT OPERATED AND WHAT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES WERE. HE REMINDED MR. NOMO THAT THE MINISTRY OFECONOMY AND PLAN WROTE THE BILLS ESTABLISHING CORPORATIONS UNDER THE INVESTMENT CODE, THEIR PRIVILEGES, THEIR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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OBLIGATIONS, AND THE SCOPE OF THEIR ACTIVITIES. IT WAS MINISTER BONGWA'S JOB TO OBTAIN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPROVAL AND WHILE HE AND THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY COULD SUMMON APPROPIATE MINISTRY OFFICIALS TO TESTIFY CONCERNING PROPOSED BILLS, THEY RELIED ON THE MINISTRY OFFICIALS TO KNOW WHAT THEY WERE DOING. MR. TCHTEGEN AND THE SNI, AS THE GOVERNMENT'S INVESTMENT ARM, HAD TO LIVE WITH THE RESULTS OF THEIR WORK IN DEALING WITH THE

FOREIGN INVESTORS AFTER THE LEGISLATION WAS PASSED.

2.BITHE POINT OF THE MINISTER'S LECTURE WAS THAT WITH WELL DRAWN LEGISLATION, THE MINISTRY AND THE SNI COULD CONTROL ACTIVITIES OF THE FOREIGN INVESTOR AND A NEW CORPORATION. BUT IT WAS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY TO ESTABLISH A BASIS IN LAW FOR WHATEVER TYPE OF CONTROLS THEY WISHED TO HAVE. SECONDLY, IT WAS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY THAT THEY KNOW AND UNDERSTAND EXISTING LAW APPLICABLE TO THE TYPE OF PROJECT WITH WHICH THEY WERE DEALING. THIRD, THEY HAD TO COORDINATE WITH EACH OTHER AS TO WHAT THEIR OBJECTIVES WERE AND WITH HIS OFFICE AS TO HOW TO ATTAIN THEM MINISTER BONGWA POINTED OUT THAT NEITHER HE NOR HIS OFFICE WAS GOING TO CHASE THEM DOWN TO DISCUSS THE BACKGROUND OF EACH BILL THAT WAS SUBMITTED. IF THEY NEEDED INFORMATION OR HAD QUESTIONS, HE WAS AVAILABLE FOR ASSISTANCE; BUT THE INITIATIVE WAS THEIRS.

3. DURING THE CONVERSATION IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE FOREIGN INVESTOR HAD SUCCESSFULLY PLAYED ON THE LACK OF COORDINATION BETWEEN THE SNI, THE DIRECTION OF INDUSTRY (MINISTRY OF ECONOMY AND PLAN) AND THE DIRECTION OF WATER AND FORESTS (MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE) TO OBTAIN CERTAIN PRIVILEGES WHICH THE DIRECTION OF INDUSTRY HAD NOT INTENDED AND WHICH WAS NOW CAUSING THE SNI PROBLEMS. IT WAS NOT UNTIL MIN. BONGWA CITED CHAPTER AND VERSE FO CAMEROONIAN LAW TO NOMO AND TCHETGEN THAT THE SITUATION BECAME FULLY APPARENT. NEITHER THE SNI NOR THE DIRECTION OF INDISTRY HAD FULLY UNDERSTOOD THE RAMIFICATIONS OF THE RELEVANT LEGISLATION. THE MINISTER EXPLAINED IT QUITE CLEARLY.

4. COMMENT: THE CONVERSATION WAS INTERESTING FOR SEVERAL REASONS. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FIRST, IT UNDERSCORED THE CAMEROONIAN GOVERNMENT'S RESPECT FOR AND FIDELITY TO THE LAW. MIN. BONGWA REPEATED SEVERAL TIMES THE NEED TO ESTABLISH A BASIS IN LAW FOR WHATEVER THEY WISHED TO DO. SECOND, IT ALSO UNDERSCORED THE LACK OF COORDINATION AMONG BRANCHES OF HE GOVERNMENT - A FACT WE HAVE LONG BEEN AWARE OF, BUT NOT TO THIS EXTENT. THIRD, THE FACT THAT THEY WERE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT THIS IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN COMMERCIAL ATTACHE ILLUSTRATED THEIR BASIC SENSE OF SECURITY, SELF-ASSURANCE, AND PRIDE IN THEIR INSTITUTIONS, AS WELL AS THE CONFIDENCE WITH WHICH THEY REGARD AMERICAN DIPLOMATS. SPIRO

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